



pennsylvania
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

SUBJECT: Mandatory reporting requirements regarding abuse, neglect, exploitation or abandonment of adults covered by the Adult Protective Services Act of 2010

TO: Employees and administrators of facilities as defined by the Adult Protective Services Act (Act 70 of 2010). Refer to the definition section of this document to review the definition of an *employee*, *administrator* and *facility*.

FROM: Bureau of Human Services Licensing, Division of Adult Protective Services

PURPOSE

To notify employees and administrators of facilities (including an organization or group of people that use public funds and is paid, in part, to provide care and support to adults in a licensed or unlicensed setting) of the mandatory reporting requirements set forth in the Adult Protective Services (APS) Act. Forms and instructions are available on the Department's website.

BACKGROUND

In 2010, the APS Act was implemented to provide for the protection of abused, neglected, exploited or abandoned adults. The APS Act protects residents of this Commonwealth between 18 and 59 years of age who have a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities. This notice applies to individuals falling within this population only.

IMMEDIATE ACTION

An administrator or employee of a facility who observes suspected abuse, neglect, exploitation or abandonment or has reasonable cause to suspect that abuse or neglect has occurred will immediately assure the recipient's health and safety. After assisting the recipient, an employee or administrator will follow the reporting requirements set forth in the APS Act.

REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

A. General Requirements

1. An administrator or employee who has reasonable cause to suspect that a recipient is a victim of abuse, neglect, exploitation or abandonment will immediately make an oral report to the statewide Protective Services Hotline by calling **1-800-490-8505**. Once the report is made, it will be referred to the APS agency (Liberty Healthcare Corporation) for handling. Please note that this hotline should be for reporting abuse, neglect, exploitation and abandonment only. Any questions should go to RA-PWAPSQuestions@pa.gov or for those who do not have access to email, please call 717-736-7116.



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2. Within 48 hours of making the oral report, the administrator or employee will make a written report to Liberty Healthcare using the form prescribed by the Department. A copy of the form is attached. The form, along with instructions for its completion, may also be found on the Department's website at <http://www.dhs.state.pa.us/>, under the "Report Abuse" link on the left.
3. Send the written report to Liberty Healthcare at RA-PWAPSMandatoryRon@pa.gov or fax to **484-434-1590**. The following written report forms may be used in lieu of the form prescribed by the Department:
 - a. An administrator or employee of a nursing facility, licensed by Department of Health, may submit a PB-22 form, via email or fax, to Liberty Healthcare.
 - b. An administrator or employee may submit a Home and Community Services Information System (HCSIS) incident report (Printable Summary) or an Enterprise Incident Management (EIM) report, via email or fax, to Liberty Healthcare.
4. An administrator or employee of a facility will continue to follow all required incident management regulations, policies and procedures.

B. Additional Reporting Requirements as required by the Adult Protective Services Law

In addition to the general reporting requirements in section A, an administrator or employee who has reasonable cause to suspect that a recipient is the victim of sexual abuse, serious injury, serious bodily injury or that a death is suspicious, will:

1. Immediately make an oral report to law enforcement officials. An employee will also immediately notify the facility administrator or a designee following a report to law enforcement officials, unless such notification would jeopardize the investigation or subject the recipient to further risk.
2. Immediately make an oral report to the Department by calling the mandatory abuse reporting line at **717-265-7887 and selecting option #3**. Provide the following information:
 - a. The caller's name and telephone number
 - b. The name and license number (if applicable) of the facility
 - c. The alleged victim's name
 - d. The alleged victim's date of birth
 - e. The type(s) of alleged abuse or neglect
3. The administrator and employee shall make a joint written report within 48 hours of making the oral report, to law enforcement officials on the form prescribed by the Department. The following written report forms may be used in lieu of the form prescribed by the Department:



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- a. An administrator or employee of a nursing facility, licensed by Department of Health, may submit a PB-22 form.
- b. An administrator or employee may submit a HCSIS incident report (Printable Summary) or an EIM report.

QUESTIONS AND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Questions or requests for additional information regarding the Adult Protective Services program can be sent to the following email address: RA-PWAPSQuestions@pa.gov, or for those who do not have access to email, please call 717-736-7116.

ADULT PROTECTIVE SERVICES ACT DEFINITIONS

Abandonment – The desertion of an adult by a caregiver.

Abuse – The occurrence of one or more of the following acts: (1) The infliction of injury, unreasonable confinement, intimidation or punishment with resulting physical harm, pain or mental anguish. (2) The willful deprivation by a caregiver of goods or services which are necessary to maintain physical or mental health. (3) Sexual harassment, rape or abuse as the term is defined in 23 Pa.C.S. § 6102 (relating to definitions). The term does not include environmental factors which are beyond the control of an adult or a caregiver, including, but not limited to, inadequate housing, furnishings, income, clothing or medical care.

Administrator – The person responsible for the administration of a facility. The term also includes a person responsible for employment decisions or an independent contractor.

Adult – A resident of this Commonwealth between 18 and 59 years of age who has a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities.

Agency – A local contracted provider of protective services.

Department – The Department of Human Services.

Employee – An individual who is employed by a facility. The term includes: (1) Contract employees who have direct contact with residents or unsupervised access to their personal living quarters. (2) Persons employed or contracted to provide care to an adult for monetary consideration in the adult's place of residence.

Exploitation – An act or course of conduct by a caregiver or other person against an adult or an adult's resources, without the informed consent of the adult or with consent obtained through misrepresentation, coercion or threats of force that results in monetary, personal or other benefit, gain or profit for the perpetrator or monetary or personal loss to the adult.

Facility – The term includes, but is not limited to:

- Assisted Living Residence
- Domiciliary Care Home
- Home Health Care Agency or Home Care Agency
- Intermediate Care Facility for people with intellectual disability or with other related conditions
- Long-Term Care Nursing Facility
- Older Adult Daily Living Center
- Personal Care Home
- Residential Treatment Facility
- **An organization or group of people that uses public funds and is paid, in part, to provide care and support to adults in a licensed or unlicensed setting**

Neglect – The failure to provide for oneself or the failure of a caregiver to provide goods, care or services essential to avoid a clear and serious threat to the physical or mental health of an adult. The term does not include environmental factors that are beyond the control of an adult or the caregiver, including, but not limited to, inadequate housing, furnishings, income, clothing or medical care.

Recipient – An adult who receives care, services or treatment in or from a facility.

Serious Bodily Injury – Injury which creates a substantial risk of death or which cause serious permanent disfigurement or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a body member or organ.

Serious Injury – An injury that causes a person severe pain; or significantly impairs a person’s physical functioning, either temporarily or permanently.

Sexual Abuse – Intentionally, knowingly or recklessly causing or attempting to cause rape, involuntary deviate sexual intercourse, sexual assault, statutory sexual assault, aggravated indecent assault or incest.